Paul Scott Carney

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Employment History

- Guest Researcher, CIC NanoGUNE, San Sebastian-Donostia, Spain July 2011, 2012, 2013
- Visiting Professor, Vrije Universiteit (Free University), Amsterdam, January-May 2009
- Diagnostic Photonics Inc., cofounder (September 2008), board member, and Chief Scientific Officer, 2010–
- Associate Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Beckman Institute for Advanced Science and Technology, and Coordinated Science Laboratory, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, (Assistant Prof. 2001-2007) August 2007 –
- Research Associate with Prof. John Schotland in the Department of Electrical Engineering at Washington University in Saint Louis, August 1999 August 2001.
- Research Assistant, Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Rochester, September 1995–July 1999.

Education

- Ph.D. in Physics, University of Rochester, June 1999
 Thesis: Optical theorems in statistical wavefields with applications Advisor: Professor Emil Wolf
- M.A. in Physics, University of Rochester, May 1996
- B.S. in Engineering Physics, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign, May 1994

Honors

- Federation of Analytical Chemistry and Spectroscopy Societies Innovation Award 2012
- William L. Everitt Award for Teaching Excellence (1 selected from ~ 400 CoE faculty) 2012
- Fulbright Scholar (The Netherlands) 2008-2009.
- Incomplete list of teachers ranked excellent by their students, Fall 2004 (ECE 569), Spring 2005 (ECE 445),
 Spring 2006 (ECE 445), Spring 2007 (ECE 598PSC), Fall 2007 (ECE 445 and ECE 569), Fall 2009 (ECE 445),
 Spring 2010 (ECE 445), Spring 2011 (ECE 445)
- College of Engineering Outstanding Advisor Award 2003-04, 2007-08, and 2011-12
- Honorary Member, HKN, Spring 2006
- NSF CAREER Award 2003
- Arnold O. Beckman Research Award 2002

Teaching

- Junior-level solid state devices (ECE 340), Fall 2010, Fall 2011
- Advanced coherence theory (ECE 598PSC), Creator and course director, Spring 2007, 2011
- Graduate physical optics and inverse problems (ECE 569), Course director, Fall 2003, Fall 2004, Fall 2005, Fall 2006, Fall 2007, Fall 2009, Fall 2012
- Senior Design (ECE 445), Course director, Spring 2004, Spring 2005, Summer 2005, Spring 2006, Fall 2007, Summer 2009, Fall 2009, Spring 2010, Spring 2011, Spring 2012
- Junior-level math methods course (ECE 493/MATH 487), Co-creator, Fall 2003, Fall 2004
- Graduate nonlinear and quantum optics (ECE 570), Course director, Spring 2003, Spring 2008.
- Junior-level electromagnetics (ECE 329), Fall 2001-Spring 2003, Spring 2004.

Mentoring and advising

- Post-docs: Richard Frazin (9/02-11/03), Brynmor Davis (6/06-9/09), Daniel Marks (7/07-7/08), Alexander Govyadonov (at nanoGune, 2/11-), Thomas van Dijk (5/11-), Bradley Deutsch (8/12-)
- PhD Theses supervised:
 - 1. Jin Sun, "Near-field scanning optical tomography: Theory and modalities," March 2008.
 - 2. Andea Mitofsky, "Lie symmetries in statistical optics," August 2008.
 - 3. Robert Schoonover, "Nonstationary statistical optics," March 2010.
 - 4. Rohith K Reddy, "Mid-Infrared Spectroscopic Imaging and Tomography," Sept, 2012 (Cosupervised with R. Bhargava).
- Six MS theses supervised.
- Five undergraduate theses supervised
- \bullet ~ 30 undergraduate advisees annually, James Scholar advisor, multiple independent studies

Service and Outreach

• University level service: Technology and Entrepreneurship Center evaluation special committee (2012-2013), Search committee for Associate Vice Chancellor for Research and Director of the Office of Sponsored Research Programs (2012), UI Office of Technology Management Board of Advisors, (2010-2012), UIUC Faculty Senate (2003-2005), Organizer, UIUC Reading Day Retreat: Imaging, May (2006).

- College: Review Committee, Undergraduate Certificate Program in Innovation (Chair, 2013), Review Subcommittee, BIOE MEng proposal and associate courses (2012-2013), Co-op Advisory Committee (2009-), Engineering Design Council (2009-), Subcommittee on undergrad minor in physics (2009), Subcommittee on Bioengineering Senior Design (2011).
- Beckman Institute: BI development advisory committee (2009-2012), Beckman Fellows (2004-2007), Lecturer Beckman Institute Academic Career Mentorship Workshop Nov. 2009.
- Coordinated Science Lab: Policy and Planning Committee (2012–).
- Department: Communications Director Search Committee (2013), Leung Student Venture Fund awards (Chair, 2012–), ABET (2012–), Fellowship (2011–), Conflict oversight (2010–), Graduate Admissions (2009–), Graduate (2009–2011), Alumni Awards (2010–), Graduate Recruiting (2007-2008, Chair), Faculty Search (2005-2008), Strategic Planning (2006), Department Head Evaluation (2005-2006, Secretary), Advisory (2005-2006, elected, committee on committees), Qual Exam (2005-2006, Chair), Undergraduate Awards (2002-2005)
- Eta Kappa Nu (HKN) faculty advisor (2006-2008)
- Optical Society of America:
 - Optics in Information Science subcommittee, Frontiers in Optics (FIO) OSA annual meeting, member 2010, chair 2011, chair 2012, member 2013
 - Co-organizer "The Future of Optics," a Special Symposium at the 2012 FIO
 - Organizer and chair of "Symposium on Coherence in Physical Optics: 50 years of the Wolf Equations" at the 2004 OSA Frontiers in Optics Meeting (formerly the Annual Meeting).
 - Topical Editor, Propagation and Scattering, Journal of the Optical Society of America A, Jan. 2010-
- Outreach education: Speaker at Franklin MIddle school AVID program "Meet an Engineer," (Jan 2013), Lecturer
 in Saturday Physics Series at UIUC (Dec 2011), Lecturer and coorganizer 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, Biophotonics
 Summer School at UIUC; Short course "An introduction to inverse problems," at Vrije Universiteit, Spring 2009,
 as part of the Fulbright program; Lecturer, NSF and DOE sponsored Los Alamos Summer School, 2002, 2003,
 2004
- Judge for First LEGO League (FLL) Mindstorms competition (ages 9-14) Dec. 2008, Dec. 2009.
- Proposal reviewer for NSF, NIH, and Canadian Research Council. Reviewer for journals too numerous to list.

Principal areas of research

- Near field microscopy: Developed solutions of the inverse scattering problem for various modalities of near-field microscopy to enable quantitative 3-D subwavelength imaging [11, 13, 15, 16, 18, 29, 31, 50, 60, 64]. Demonstrated results experimentally [19]. Proposed new experimental techniques [13, 24]. Generalized the optical theorem to evanescent fields [9]. Developed strongly-scattering tip model [39] and a new volume-scanning method based in this model [50]. Solved the inverse problem for broad-band measurements in the near-field [53]. Demonstrated improved resolution for subsurface objects at higher harmonics in tapping mode NSOM [63].
- Fundamental optical physics and coherence theory: Generalized the optical cross–section theorem for stochastic fields and random media [2,4,7,9,12,20,22]. Investigated scattering from non-local media and predicted novel effects [23]. Developed eikonal and transport (geometrical optics) approaches for calculation of two-point coherence functions [25,41,56]. Found the Lie algebras and corresponding conservation laws for the Wolf equations [45]. Proposed and validated model for partially coherent VCSEL arrays [32, 47, 54, 59]. Developed a cyclostationary statistical theory of coherence for ultrafast pulse trains [40, 48, 49] and demonstrated novel cyclostationary effects [61].
- Optical diagnostics, tomography, and inverse scattering: Characterized the size dependence in optical coherence tomography (OCT) measurements of scattering from sub-resolution scatterers [26]. Derived formulae for diffraction of evanescent fields from vibrating nanoresonators [35]. Proposed new methods in spectral self-interference microscopy [37]. Developed a robust method of determining nanoparticle polarizability [44, 58]. Proposed and investigated novel techniques for diffraction tomography (3-D structural imaging) that circumvent the so-called phase problem [2, 7, 9, 12]. Solved the inverse problem for projected index coherence tomography (PICT) [17]. Developed a novel side-lobe suppression algorithm for OCT image processing [21]. Solved the inverse scattering problem for OCT [27, 28] to produce and implement interferometric synthetic aperture microscopy (ISAM) [30, 33, 34, 36, 38, 42, 43, 46, 55]. Developed a tomographic extension of quantitative phase imaging [62].
- Spectroscopy: Discovered correlation-induced spectral shifts in ultra-fast pulse trains [48,61]. Put the so-called transflection and transmission modalities of FTIR spectroscopy on common footing through a first-principles analysis and demonstrated the calculation of one type of spectra from the other in experiments [51]. Showed that apparent structure and spectra strongly influence each other in FTIR imaging [51,52,57].

Journal publications

[1] J R Tucker, C Wang and **P S Carney**, "Silicon field-effect transistor based on quantum tunneling," Appl. Phys. Lett. **65** 618-620 (1994).

- [2] P S Carney, E Wolf and G S Agarwal, "Statistical generalizations of the optical cross-section theorem with application to inverse scattering," Journ. Opt. Soc. Am. A 14 3366–3371 (1997).
- [3] T D Visser, P S Carney and E Wolf "Remarks on boundary conditions for scalar scattering," Phys. Lett. A 249, 243-247 (1998).
- [4] **P S Carney**, and Emil Wolf, "An Energy Theorem for scattering of partially coherent beams," Opt. Comm. **155** 1-6 (1998).
- [5] G Gbur and P S Carney, "Convergence criteria and optimization techniques for beam moments," Pure Appl. Opt. 7, 1221-1230 (1998).
- [6] P S Carney and G Gbur, "Optimal apodizations for finite apertures," Journ. Opt. Soc. Am. A 16, 1638-1640 (1999).
- [7] **P S Carney**, E Wolf, and G S Agarwal, "Diffraction tomography using power extinction measurements," Journ. Opt. Soc. Am. A **16**, 2643-2648 (1999).
- [8] A V Shchegrov and P S Carney, "Far-field contribution of evanescent modes to the electromagnetic Green tensor," Journ. Opt. Soc Am. A 16, 2583-2584 (1999).
- [9] P S Carney, "The optical theorem with fields containing evanescent waves," Journ. Mod. Opt. 46, 891-899 (1999).
- [10] **P S Carney**, D G Fischer, J T Foley, A T Friberg, A V Shchegrov, T D Visser and E Wolf, "Comment: Evanescent waves do contribute to the far field," Journ. Mod. Opt. **47**, 757-758 (2000)
- [11] P S Carney and J C Schotland, "Inverse scattering for near-field microscopy," Appl. Phys. Lett. 77, 2798-2800 (2000).
- [12] P S Carney and E Wolf, "Power extinction diffraction tomography with partially coherent light," Opt. Lett., 26, 1770-1772, (2001).
- [13] P S Carney, V A Markel and J C Schotland, "Near-field tomography without phase retrieval," Phys. Rev. Lett. 86 5874-5877 (2001).
- [14] P S Carney and J C Schotland, "Three-dimensional total internal reflection microscopy," Opt. Lett. 26, 1072-1074 (2001).
- [15] P S Carney and J C Schotland, Determination of three-dimensional structure in photon scanning tunneling microscopy, Journ.Opt. Pure Appl. Opt, 4 S140-S144 (2002).
- [16] P S Carney and J C Schotland, "Theory of total-internal-reflection tomography," J Opt. Soc. Am. A 20, 542–547 (2003).
- [17] A M Zysk, J J Reynolds, P S Carney, D L Marks, S A Boppart, "Projection index coherence tomography," Opt. Lett., 28 701 (2003).
- [18] R A Frazin, D G Fischer, and P S Carney, "Information content of the near-field: two-dimensional samples," Journ. Opt. Soc. Am. A 21 1050-1057 (2004).
- [19] P S Carney, R A Frazin, S I Bozhevolnyi, V S Volkov, A Boltasseva, and J C Schotland, "A computational lens for the near-field," Phys. Rev. Lett. 92 163903 (2004).
- [20] P S Carney, J C Schotland, and E Wolf, "A generalized optical theorem for reflection, transmission and extinction of power for scalar fields," Physical Review E 70 036611 (2004).
- [21] D L Marks, P S Carney, S A Boppart, "Adaptive spectral apodization for sidelobe reduction in optical coherence tomography images," Journ. Biomed. Optics, 9, 1281-1287 (2004).
- [22] DR Lytle II, **P S Carney**, J C Schotland, and E Wolf, "A generalized optical theorem for reflection, transmission and extinction of power for electromagnetic fields," Phys Rev E **71**, 056610 (2005).
- [23] R Schoonover, JM Rutherford, O Keller, P S Carney, "Nonlocal constitutive relations and the quasi-homogeneous approximation," Phys. Lett. A. 342, 363-367 (2005).
- [24] D L Marks and P S Carney, "Near-field diffractive elements," Opt. Lett. 30 1870–1872 (2005).
- [25] A Zysk, J C Schotland, P S Carney, "Eikonal method for calculation of coherence functions," Phys. Rev. Lett. 95, 043904 (2005).
- [26] C Xu, P S Carney, and S A Boppart, "Wavelength-dependent scattering in spectroscopic optical coherence tomography," Opt. Express, 13, 5450 - 5462 (2005).
- [27] T S Ralston, D L Marks, **P S Carney**, and S A Boppart, "Inverse scattering for optical coherence tomography," Journ. Opt. Soc. Am. A, **23**, 1027-1037, (2006).
- [28] D L Marks, T S Ralston, P S Carney, and Stephen A. Boppart, "Inverse scattering for rotationally-scanned optical coherence tomography," Journ. Opt. Soc. Am. A, 23, 2433-2439 (2006).
- [29] J Sun, J C Schotland, and P S Carney, "Near-Field Scanning Optical Tomography: A Nondestructive Method for Three-Dimensional Nanoscale Imaging," Journ. Special Topics in Quant. Electron., 12, 1072-1082, (2006).

[30] T S Ralston, D L Marks, S A Boppart, and P S Carney, "Inverse scattering for high-resolution interferometric microscopy," Opt. Lett, 31, 3585-3587 (2006).

- [31] G Y Panasyuk, V A Markel, **P S Carney**, and J C Schotland, Nonlinear inverse scattering and three-dimensional near-field optical imaging, Appl. Phys. Lett. **89**, 221116, (2006).
- [32] A C Lehman, J J Raftery, Jr., **P S Carney**, K D Choquette, "Coherence of Photonic Crystal Vertical Cavity Surface Emitting Laser Arrays," IEEE Journ. Quant. Elect., **43**,25-30 (2007).
- [33] T S Ralston, D L Marks, P S Carney and S A Boppart, "Interferometric synthetic aperture microscopy," Nature Physics, 3, 129-134, (2007).
- [34] B J Davis, S C Schlachter, D L Marks, T S Ralston, S A Boppart and P S Carney, "Non-paraxial vector-field modeling of optical coherence tomography and interferometric synthetic aperture microscopy," Journ. Opt. Soc. Am A, 24,2527-2542, (2007).
- [35] M D Karabacak, K L Ekinci, S B Ippolito, C H Gan, G J Gbur, M S Ünlü, B B Goldberg, **P S Carney**, "Diffraction of evanescent waves and nanomechanical displacement detection," Opt. Lett., **32**, 1881-1883, (2007).
- [36] B J Davis, D L Marks, T S Ralston, S A Boppart and P S Carney, "Autocorrelation artifacts in optical coherence tomography and interferometric synthetic aperture microscopy," Opt. Lett, 32, 1441-1443, (2007).
- [37] B J Davis, A K Swan, M S Ünlü, W C Karl, B B Goldberg, J C Schotland, and **P S Carney**, "Spectral self-interference microscopy for low-signal nanoscale axial imaging," J. Opt. Soc. Am. A **24**, 3587-3599 (2007).
- [38] D L Marks, T S Ralston, S A Boppart, and P S Carney, "Inverse scattering for frequency-scanned full-field optical coherence tomography," J. Opt. Soc. Am A, 24, 1034-1041 (2007).
- [39] J Sun, J C Schotland and P S Carney, "Strong probe effects in near-field optics,", J. Appl. Phys., 102, 103103 (2007).
- [40] R W Schoonover, B J Davis, R A Bartels, P S Carney, "Optical interferometry with pulsed fields," Journ. Mod. Opt., 55, 1541-1556 (2008).
- [41] R W Schoonover, A M Zysk, P S Carney, J C Schotland, E Wolf, "Geometrical limits of stochastic electromagnetic fields," Phys. Rev. A 77, 043831 (2008).
- [42] T S Ralston, D L Marks, P S Carney, and S A Boppart, "Real-time interferometric synthetic aperture microscopy," Opt. Express, 16, 2555-2569 (2008).
- [43] B J Davis, D L Marks, T S Ralston, P S Carney and S A Boppart, "Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Microscopy: Computed Imaging for Scanned Coherent Microscopy," Sensors, 8, pp. 3903-3931 (2008). invited
- [44] B J Davis and P S Carney, "Robust determination of the anisotropic polarizability of nanoparticles using coherent confocal microscopy," J. Opt. Soc. Am. A 25, 2102-2113 (2008).
- [45] A Mitofsky and P S Carney, "Symmetries and conservation laws for the wave equations of scalar statistical optics," Journ. Phys. A: Math. Theor. 41, 415207 (2008).
- [46] D L Marks, B J Davis, S A Boppart and **P S Carney**, "Partially coherent illumination in full-field interferometric synthetic aperture microscopy," Journ. Opt. Soc. Am A **26**, 376–386 (2009).
- [47] A C Lehman Harren, K D Choquette, and P S Carney, "Partial coherence in coupled photonic crystal vertical cavity laser arrays," Opt. Lett., 34, 905-907, (2009).
- [48] R W Schoonover, B J Davis, and P S Carney, "The generalized Wolf shift for cyclostationary fields," Optics Express, 17, 4705-4711 (2009).
- [49] R W Schoonover, B J Davis, R A Bartels, P S Carney, "Propagation of spatial coherence in fast pulses," Journ. Opt. Soc. Am A 26, 1945-1953 (2009) 4
- [50] J Sun, J C Schotland, R Hillenbrand and P S Carney, "Nanoscale optical tomography based on volume-scanning near-field microscopy," Appl. Phys. Lett. 95 121108 (2009).
- [51] B J Davis, **P S Carney**, R Bhargava, "Theory of mid-infrared absorption microspectroscopy I. Homogeneous samples," Anal. Chem. **82**, 34743486 (2010).
- [52] B J Davis, P S Carney, R Bhargava, "Theory of mid-infrared absorption microspectroscopy II. . Heterogeneous samples," Anal. Chem. 82, 34873499 (2010).
- [53] B J Davis, J Sun, J C Schotland, P S Carney, "Inverse scattering near-field scanning optical microscopy with broadband illumination," Journ. Mod. Opt. 57 809-815 (2010).
- [54] D Siriani, K D Choquette, P S Carney, "Stochastic Coupled Mode Theory for Partially Coherent Laser Arrays," Journ. Opt. Soc. Am. A 27, 501-508 (2010).
- [55] T S Ralston, S G Adie, D L Marks, S A Boppart, P S Carney, "Cross-validation of interferometric synthetic aperture microscopy and optical coherence tomography," Opt. Lett. 35, 1683-1685 (2010).
- [56] A M Zysk, R W Schoonover, P S Carney, M A Anastasio, "Transport of intensity and spectrum for partially coherent fields," Opt. Lett. 35, 2239-2241 (2010).

²Also published in the Virtual Journal of Nanoscale Science and Technology.

¹Also published in the Virtual Journal of Biological Physical Research.

³Also published in the Virtual Journal for Biomedical Optics

⁴Also published in the Virtual Journal of Ultrafast Science

[57] B J Davis, P S Carney, R Bhargava, "Theory of infrared microspectroscopy for intact fibers," Anal. Chem. 83, 525532 (2010).

- [58] S Tripathi, B J Davis, **P S Carney**, K Toussaint, "Determination of the second-order nonlinear susceptibility elements of a single nanoparticle using coherent optical microscopy," Journ. Phys. B **44**, 015401 (2011).
- [59] D Siriani, **P S Carney**, K D Choquette, "Coherence of leaky-mode vertical-cavity surface-emitting laser arrays," Journ. Quant. Electon., 10.1109/JQE.2011.210773376 (2011).
- [60] D G Fischer, R A Frazin, M Asipauskas, P S Carney, "Information content of the near-field: three-dimensional samples," Journ. Opt. Soc Am. A, 28, 206-306 (2011).
- [61] R W Schoonover, R Lavarello, M Oelze, P S Carney, "Observation of generalized Wolf shifts in short pulse spectroscopy," Appl. Phys. Lett., 98, 251107 (2011).
- [62] Z Wang, D L Marks, P S Carney, L J Millet, M U Gillette, A Mihi, P V Braun, Z Shen, S G Prasanth, and G Popescu, "Spatial light interference tomography (SLIT)," Opt. Express, 19, 19907–19918 (2011).
- [63] R Krutokhvostov, A A Govyadinov, J M Stiegler, F Huth, A Chuvilin, P S Carney, R Hillenbrand, "Enhanced resolution in subsurface near-field optical microscopy by virtual tip sharpening," Opt. Express 20 599 (2012).
- [64] P S Carney, B Deutsch, A A Govyandinov and R Hillenbrand, "Phase in nanooptics," ACS Nano, 6, 8-12 (2012).
 invited
- [65] S G Adie, B W Graf, A Ahmad, P S Carney, S A Boppart, "Computational adaptive optics for broadband optical interferometric tomography in biological tissue," Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci., 1121193109, (2012).
- [66] S G Adie, N D Shemonski, B W Graf, A Ahmad, P S Carney, and S A Boppart, "Guide-star-based computational adaptive optics for broadband interferometric tomography," Appl. Phys. Lett. 101, 221117 (2012).
- [67] R Reddy, M Walsh, M Schulmerich, P S Carney, and R Bhargava, "High-definition infrared spectroscopic imaging" Appl. Spec. 67 86-92 (2013).
- [68] T van Dijk, S T Sivapalan, B M DeVetter, T K Yang, M V Schulmerich, C J Murphy, R Bhargava, and P S Carney, "Competition between extinction and enhancement in surface enhanced Raman spectroscopy," Journ. Phys Chem. Lett., 4, 1193-1196 (2013).
- [69] T van Dijk, D Mayerich, P S Carney and R Bhargava, "Recovery of absorption spectra from Fourier transform infrared microspectroscopic measurements of intact spheres," Appl. Spec. 67 546–552, (2013).
- [70] S Sivapalan, B Devetter, T Yang, T van Dijk, M Schulmerich, P S Carney, R Bhargava, and C Murphy, "Off-resonance SERS from gold nanorod suspensions as a function of aspect ratio: not what we thought," ACS Nano in press (2013).
- [71] A Ahmad, N D Shemonski, S G Adie, H Kim, W W Hwu, P S Carney, and S A Boppart, "Real-time in vivo computed optical interferometric tomography," in press Nat. Phot. (2013).
- [72] A A Govyadinov, I Amenabar, F Huth, P S Carney, and R Hillenbrand, "Quantitative Measurement of Local Infrared Absorption and Dielectric Function with Tip-Enhanced Near-Field Microscopy," Journ. Phys Chem. Lett. 4, 1526-1531 (2013).
- [73] T van Dijk, D Mayerich, R Bhargava, and P S Carney, "Rapid spectral-domain localization," Opt. Express (2013).

Book chapters

- 1. P S Carney and J C Schotland, "Near-Field Tomography," a chapter from the book "Inside Out: Inverse Problems" by Gunther Uhlman, ed. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2003). *invited*
- 2. D G Fischer and **P S Carney**, "Total Internal Reflection Tomography (TIRT) for Three-Dimensional Sub-Wavelength Imaging," Tribute to Emil Wolf: Science and Engineering Legacy of Physical Optics, SPIE Press, 2004.
- 3. S G Adie, B J Davis, T S Ralston, D L Marks, **P S Carney**, and S A Boppart , "Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Microscopy," Biomedical Applications of Light Scattering, McGraw Hill, 2009. *invited*
- 4. **P S Carney**, S G Adie, and S A Boppart , "Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Microscopy," Emerging Imaging Technologies in Medicine, Taylor and Francis, 2012. *invited*
- 5. S G Adie, N D Shemonski, T S Ralston, **P S Carney** and S A Boppart, "Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Microscopy and Computational Adaptive Optics," Optical Coherence Tomography: Technology and Applications in press.

Substantial reviewed proceedings

- 1. **P S Carney** and J C Schotland, "Inverse scattering with subwavelength resolution in the near zone," Proc. SPIE **4261**, 1-6 (2001).
- Meng Lu, Mingyu Lu, P S Carney, and E Michielssen, "FDTD simulation of 3-D surface plasmon polariton band gap waveguide structures," IEEE Antennas and Propagation Society Symposium 2004 Digest 3 3155-3158 (2004).
- 3. T S Ralston, D L Marks, **P S Carney**, and S A Boppart, "Phase stability technique for inverse scattering in optical coherence tomography." Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging, 10.1109/ISBI.2006.1624982, 578-581 (2006).

4. B J Davis, T S Ralston, D L Marks, S A Boppart, **P S Carney**, "Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Microscopy: Physics-Based Image Reconstruction from Optical Coherence Tomography Data," IEEE International Conference on Image Processing, 2007, **4**, IV - 145 — IV - 148 (2007).

5. R Reddy, B J Davis, P S Carney, R Bhargava, "Modeling Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopic Imaging of Prostate and Breast Cancer Tissue Specimen," Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging, ISBI (2011)

Popular press

- 1. T S Ralston, D L Marks, S A Boppart, and **P S Carney**, "Interferometric synthetic aperture microscopy: Inverse scattering for optical coherence tomography," Optics and Photonic News, Dec., (2006).
- 2. T S Ralston, S G Adie, D L Marks, **P S Carney**, S A Boppart, "Real-time interferometric synthetic aperture microscopy," Dec., Optics and Photonics News (2008).
- 3. T S Ralston, G L Charvat, S G Adie, B J Davis, **P S Carney**, S A Boppart "Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Microscopy: Microscopic Laser Radar," Opt. Photonics News, 33-38, June (2010).
- 4. P S Carney and S A Boppart "Interferometric synthetic aperture microscopy eliminates OCT compromises," Laser Focus World, January (2011).

Patents

- 1. US Patent Number 6,775,349. Title: System and method for scanning near-field optical tomography. Inventors: Schotland, John Carl; Carney, Paul Scott
- 2. US Patent Number 6,628,747. Title: System and method for dual-beam internal reflection tomography Inventors: Schotland, John Carl; Markel, Vadim Arkadievich; Carney, Paul Scott
- 3. US Patent Number 6,618,463. Title: System and method for single-beam internal reflection tomography Inventors: Schotland, John Carl; Carney, Paul Scott
- 4. US Patent Number 7,643,155. Title: Partially Coherent Illumination for Inverse Scattering Full-Field Interferometric Synthetic aperture Microscopy. Inventors: Daniel Marks, Brynmor J Davis, Stephen Boppart, and Paul Scott Carney.
- 5. US Patent Number 7,969,650. Title: Multiplex Near-Field Microscopy with Diffractive Elements. Inventors: Daniel Marks and Paul Scott Carney.
- 6. US Patent Number 7,602,501. Title: Interferometric synthetic aperture microscopy. Inventors: Tyler Ralston, Daniel Marks, Stephen Boppart, and **Paul Scott Carney**.
- 7. US Patent Number 8,045,161, Title: Robust Determination of the Anisotropic Polarizability of Nanoparticles Using Coherent Confocal Microscopy. Invertors: Brynmor J Davis and Paul Scott Carney.
- 8. US Patent Number 8,089,630, Title: Spectral Near-Field Optical Tomography. Inverntors: Brynmor J Davis, Jin Sun, John C Schotland, and Paul Scott Carney.
- 9. US Patent Number 7,978,343. Title: Nanoscale optical tomography based on volume-scanning near-field microscopy. Inventors: Rainer Hillenbrand, Jin Sun, John C Schotland, and Paul Scott Carney.
- 10. US Patent Number 8,334,976, Title: Second-Order Nonlinear Susceptibility of a Nanoparticle Using Coherent Optical Microscopy Inventors: Brynmor Davis, Santosh Tripathi, Kimani Toussaint, and **Paul Scott Carney**.
- 11. European Patent Appl "Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Microscopy," Tyler Ralston, Daniel Marks, Stephen Boppart, Bryn Davis and **Paul Scott Carney**.
- 12. US Patent Application. Title: Infrared Microspectroscopy for Intact Fibers. Inventors: Rohit Bhargava, Brynmor J Davis and **Paul Scott Carney**.
- 13. US Provisional Patent Application, Title: Computational Adaptive Optics for Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Microscopy and Other Interferometric Imaging, Steven Adie, Stephen Boppart, and **Paul Scott Carney**.
- 14. US Provisional Patent Application, Title: Hand-Held Fixed-Focus Optical Probe. Inventors: Andrew Cittadine, Stephen Boppart, and Paul Scott Carney.
- 15. US Patent Application, Title: Coherent Optical Mapping of Particles. Inventors: Thomas van Dijk, Rohit Bhargava, and **Paul Scott Carney**
- US Patent Application, Title: Optical Nanoholography. Inventors: Martin Schnell, Rainer Hillenbrand and Paul Scott Carney

Invited talks (10 years)

- 1. **P. S. Carney**, Lens vs algorithms: optical imaging in the age of computers, Biological Physics seminar, UCLA, 8 May 2013.
- 2. P. S. Carney, Nanoholography, EE Colloquium, UCLA, 6 May 2013.
- 3. P. S. Carney, Nanoholography, iOptics, Chapaign, Illinois, 16 April 2013.
- 4. P. S. Carney, Inside out: How computers and physics have revolutionized medical imaging, IEEE Central Illinois Section March/April 2013 meeting, Champaign, IL 11 April 2013.
- 5. P. S. Carney, Nanoholography, Adirondack Nanooptics Symposium, Inlet, NY, October 2012.
- 6. P. S. Carney Light localization in near-field optics: theoretical foundations of scattering and propagation in the near-field, tutorial, NFO 12, Donostia, Spain September 2012
- 7. R. Bhargava, P. S. Carney High resolution IR imaging: theory and practice, EAS, Somerset, November 2012

8. R. Bhargava, P. S. Carney, R.K. Reddy Re-imaging FT-IR imaging and applications with new theory and instruments SciX 12, Kansas City, October 2012

- R. Bhargava, P. S. Carney Chemical imaging: an emerging paradigm in biomedical imaging, Healthcare 2012, New Delhi, February 2012
- R. Bhargava, P. S. Carney, B.J. Davis Infrared microscopy for forensic applications: an emerging technology aided by fundamental optical theory, SPIE BiOS, San Francisco, CA, January 2012
- 11. P. S. Carney, Risks, rewards, and a path worth walking, HKN Initiation Ceremony, Urbana, April 2012.
- 12. P. S. Carney, Computed Microscopy, Share the Vision, an OTM-sponsored symposium, Urbana, IL, April 2012.
- P. S. Carney, Adventures of a reluctant entrepreneur, Keynote Address at Invention to Venture, Technology Entrepreneur Center, Urbana, IL April 2012.
- 14. P. S. Carney, Computed Microscopy, Share the Vision 2012, Champaign, IL, April 2012.
- 15. P. S. Carney, Thomas van Dijk and Rohit Bhargava, Spectroscopy for Intact Particles, OSA Computational Optical Sensing and Imaging, Monterey, CA, 27 June 2012.
- 16. P. S. Carney, How physics has revolutionized medical imaging, University of Illinois Department of Physics, Saturday Physics Series, 3 December 2011.
- P. S. Carney, How physics and modern computers have revolutionized imaging, NanoGUNE, Donostia, Spain, July 2011.
- R. Bhargava, A.K. Kodali, X. Llora, R.K. Reddy, M.J. Walsh, P. S. Carney, Development of highly sensitive and specific vibrational spectroscopic imaging guided by new theory, EAS 2011, Somerset, NJ, November 2011
- R. Bhargava, T. van Dijk, R.K. Reddy, P. S. Carney, Theory of resolution and image quality in mid-IR imaging, FACSS 11, Reno, October 2011.
- 20. P. S. Carney, Coherence theory for pulse trains, Physics of Quantum Electronics, January 2011.
- 21. P. S. Carney, Deconstructing the Born series, Adirondack Nanooptics Workshop, October 21-24, 2010.
- 22. P. S. Carney, Computed imaging: from data to images through physics, Physics Colloquium, Illinois State University, 28 September 2010.
- 23. P. S. Carney, Better living through asymptotics, April 19, 2010, Michigan Center for Industrial and Applied Mathematics (MCIAM) Michigan State University.
- R. Bhargava, P. S. Carney, R.K. Reddy, A.K. Kodali, Modeling distortions in infrared spectroscopic imaging, FACSS 10, Rayleigh, October 2010
- 25. P. S. Carney, Keynote address HKN Evening with industry, Urbana, 14 September 2009.
- 26. P. S. Carney, Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Microscopy, RICAM Applied Inverse Problems Conference, Vienna, July 21, 2009.
- P. S. Carney, Deconstructing the Born series, Mathematical Methods in Emerging Modalities of Medical Imaging, Bannf International Research Station for Mathematical Innovation and Discovery, October, 2009.
- 28. P. S. Carney, Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Microscopy, Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam May 13, 2009.
- 29. P. S. Carney, Computed imaging: how physics connects external measurements to internal structure, University of Toronto Physics Colloquium, 2 October 2008.
- 30. P. S. Carney, Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Microscopy: From data to structure through the power of math, Summer School on Inverse Problems in Radiative Transfer (2008), University of California Merced, June, 2008.
- 31. P. S. Carney, Nonstationary stochastic fields and the weird interference patterns they generate, Adirondack Nanooptics Symposium, Inlet, NY, 28 September, 2007.
- 32. P. S. Carney, 3-D microscopy beyond OCT, Institute of Optics Colloquium, University of Rochester, 26 September, 2007.
- 33. P. S. Carney, S. A. Boppart Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Microscopy, Computational Optical Sensing and Imaging (COSI), Vancouver, BC, June 2007.
- 34. P. S. Carney, Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Microscopy, Michigan State University, Applied Math Seminar, April 2007.
- 35. **P. S. Carney**, Computed imaging: from data to images through physics, Challenges and Opportunities in Nano-Optics, Fudan University, Shanghai, China, 5-9 January 2007.
- P. S. Carney, Multiple probe interactions in near-field imaging, LEOS 2006, Montreal, 29 October- 2 November, 2006.
- 37. P. S. Carney, 3-D microscopy beyond OCT, ECE Colloquium, Boston University, 27 February, 2006.
- 38. P. S. Carney, 3-D microscopy beyond OCT, Physics Colloquium, Free University, Amsterdam, 13 March, 2006.
- P. S. Carney, Computed Microscopy: Applications in OCT and Near-field, Seminar, Max-Planck Institut für Biochemie, 18 March, 2006.
- P. S. Carney, Interferometric synthetic aperture microscopy, Physics and Optics Colloquium, University of North Carolina Charlotte, 21 April, 2006.
- 41. P. S. Carney, Near-field inverse scattering and image processing, International Workshop on Nanophotonics and Nanobiotechnology June 28-July 8, 2005, Koc University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- 42. P. S. Carney, Energy conservation and the optical theorem, International Workshop on Nanophotonics and Nanobiotechnology June 28-July 8, 2005, Koc University, Istanbul, Turkey.

- 43. P. S. Carney, Computed imaging for near-field optics, Directors Seimnar, Beckman Institute (2004).
- 44. **P. S. Carney**, Computed imaging and tomography for near-field optics, in the "Optical Microscopy Beyond the Diffraction Limit" session at the American Chemical Society Annual Meeting, April 2004.
- 45. **P. S. Carney**, Near-field tomography: theory and experiment, Workshop on Optical Tomography, RPI, April 2004.
- 46. P. S. Carney, Reconstruction of susceptibility from PSTM images, University of Rochester, March 2004.
- 47. P. S. Carney, A virtual lens for the near-field, ECE seminar at Illinois Institute of Technology, February 2004.
- 48. **P. S. Carney**, Near-field tomography, MURI Kickoff Workshop on subsurface microscopy, University of Rochester, 15 September 2003.
- P. S. Carney, Computed Imaging for Near-Field Microscopy, Pacific Institute for Mathematics, University of British Columbia, Workshop on Inverse Problems and Medical Imaging, 4-8 August 2003.
- 50. **P. S. Carney**, A computational lens for PSTM, Department of Physics, University of Aalborg, Denmark, 28 November 2003.

Contributed talks

- 1. M. Schnell, J. Chen, P. Alonso-González, A. Centeno, A. Pesquera, A. Zurutuza Elorza, P. S. Carney, R. Hillenbrand, "Noninvasive mapping of grain boundaries and multilayers in CVD grown graphene," Graphene Nanophotonics, March 2013 in Benasque, Spain
- 2. R Krutokhvostov, A A Govyadinov, J M Stiegler, F Huth, A Chuvilin, **P S Carney**, R Hillenbrand, "Enhanced Resolution in Subsurface Near-field Microscopy" Near Field Optics 2012, Donostia, Spain, September, 2012.
- 3. A.A. Govyadinov, F. Huth, J. Stiegler, **P S Carney**, and R. Hillenbrand, "Quantitative determination of dielectric properties of nano- structures by s-SNOM in two and three dimensions," Near Field Optics 2012, Donostia, Spain, September, 2012.
- 4. Shemonski N.D., Adie S.G., Ahmad A., Kim H., Chaney E.J., Hwu W.W., Carney P.S. and Boppart S.A., "Real-time computed imaging in optical coherence tomography using interferometric synthetic aperture microscopy and computational adaptive optics," Gordon Research Conferences (Lasers in Medicine & Biology), Holderness, New Hampshire, 2012.
- 5. Adie S.G., Ahmad A, Shemonski N., Graf B.W., Kim H., Hwu W.W., Carney P.S. and Boppart S.A., "Interferometric synthetic aperture microscopy with computational adaptive optics for high-resolution tomography of scattering tissue", OSA Biomedical Optics (BIOMED), BW2A.1, Miami, Florida, 2012.
- Adie S.G., Graf B.W., Ahmad A, Shemonski N., Carney P.S. and Boppart S.A., "Interferometric synthetic aperture microscopy with virtual adaptive optics aberration correction" (oral presentation only), SPIE Photonics West, San Francisco, 2012.
- 7. R.K. Reddy, D. Mayerich, M. Walsh, **P. S. Carney**, R. Bhargava, Rigorous Electromagnetic Model of Fourier Transform Infrared (FT-IR) Spectroscopic Imaging Applied to Automated Histology of Prostate Tissue Specimens, International Conference on Optics, Lasers and Spectroscopy (ICOLS), Madrid, Spain, March 2012
- 8. R. Reddy, D. Mayerich, M. Walsh, M. Schulmerich, P. S. Carney, R. Bhargava, Optimizing the Design of FT-IR Spectroscopic Imaging Instruments to Obtain Increased Spatial Resolution of Chemical Species, International Symposium of Biomedical Imaging (ISBI), Barcelona, Spain, May 2012
- 9. R.K. Reddy, **P. S. Carney**, R. Bhargava Overcoming Spectral Distortions in Fourier Transform Infrared (FT-IR) Spectroscopic Imaging FACSS 2011, Reno, October 2011
- R.K. Reddy, B.J. Davis, P. S. Carney, R. Bhargava Modeling Fourier transform infrared spectroscopic imaging of Prostate and breast cancer tissue specimens IEEE International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging (ISBI), Chicago, March 2011
- Adie S.G., Graf B.W., Ahmad A., Dabarsyah B., Boppart S.A. and Carney P.S., "The impact of aberrations on object reconstruction with interferometric synthetic aperture microscopy", Proceedings of SPIE, 7889: 78891O, 2011.
- 12. R.K. Reddy, B.J. Davis, PP. S. Carney, R. Bhargava Enhanced Models for Fourier Transform Infrared (FT-IR) Spectroscopic Imaging of Human Tissue Specimens, FACSS 10, Rayleigh, October 2010.
- 13. B. J. Davis, **P. S. Carney**, R. Bhargava, "Understanding infrared attenuated total reflection microspectroscopy through optical modeling," Poster presentation at the American Chemical Society National Meeting, March 2009.
- B. J. Davis, P. S. Carney, R. Bhargava, "Quantitative optical modeling of infrared microspectroscopy," Poster presentation at the American Chemical Society National Meeting, March 2009.
- 15. B. J. Davis, **P. S. Carney**, "Characterization of Scattering from Nanoparticles Using Far-Field Interferometric Microscopy," Frontiers in Optics (FiO) 2008, Annual Meeting of the optical Society of America.
- Robert W. Schoonover, Brynmor J. Davis, Randy A. Bartels , P. Scott Carney, "Partially Coherent Cyclostationary Pulses in Young's Interference Experiment," Frontiers in Optics (FiO) 2008, Annual Meeting of the optical Society of America.
- 17. Ann C Lehman, Kent Choquette, **P. Scott Carney**, "Coupling Model for 2x1 Photonic Crystal Vertical Cavity Laser Arrays," Frontiers in Optics (FiO) 2007, Annual Meeting of the optical Society of America.
- 18. Robert W. Schoonover, Brynmor J. Davis, Randy A. Bartels, **P. Scott Carney**, "Optical Interferometry with Pulsed Fields," Frontiers in Optics (FiO) 2007, Annual Meeting of the optical Society of America.

19. Brynmor J. Davis, Tyler S. Ralston, Daniel L. Marks, Stephen A. Boppart and **P. Scott Carney**, "Polarimetric Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Microscopy: Vectorial ComputedImaging from Optical Coherence Tomography Data," Computational Optical Sensing and Imaging (COSI), Vancouver, BC, June 2007.

- Brynmor J. Davis, P. Scott Carney, Anna K. Swan, M. Selim Unlü, W. Clem Karl and Bennett B. Goldberg, "Fluorescence imaging with nanometer precision using spectral self-interference," Electromagnetic Near-Field Characterization and Imaging Conference (ICONIC), St. Louis, MO, June 2007.
- 21. Robert W. Schoonover, Brynmor J. Davis, Randy A. Bartels, **P. Scott Carney**, "Optical Interferometry with Pulsed Fields," Conference on Conherence and Qunatum Optics 9 (CQO9), June 2007, Rochester, NY.
- T S Ralston, D L Marks, P S Carney, S A Boppart, "Phase stability technique for inverse scattering in optical coherence tomography," 2006 IEEE International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging: From Nano to Macro, Arlington, VA, 2006.
- 23. M A Anastasio, Y Huang, G Gbur, P S Carney, "Investigation of 3D microscopy using intensity diffraction tomography," SPIE Biophotonics West, January 2006.
- 24. P S Carney, D Karabacak, S B Ippolito, M S Unlü, K L Ekcinci, "Nanoscale Motion Detection by Diffraction of Evanescent Waves," American Physical Society March Meeting, March 2006, Baltimore, MD.
- 25. B J Davis, B B Goldberg, S M Unlu, A Swan, W C Karl, J C Schotland, P S Carney, "Inverse problem for self-interference microscopy," 9th International Conference on Near-field Optics, Nanophotonics, and Related Techniques, Lausanne, Switzerland, September 2006.
- 26. J Sun, P S Carney, and J C Schotland," Strong probe scattering in NSOM," 9th International Conference on Near-field Optics, Nanophotonics, and Related Techniques, Lausanne, Switzerland, September 2006.
- 27. T S Ralston, D L Marks, S A Boppart, P S Carney, "Nonparaxial solution to inverse scattering in optical coherence tomography," Frontiers in Optics 2006, Rochester, NY, 2006.
- T S Ralston, D L Marks, P S Carney, and S A Boppart,"Phase stability technique for inverse scattering in optical coherence tomography." Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging, 10.1109/ISBI.2006.1624982, 578-581 (2006).
- 29. T S Ralston, D L Marks, **P S Carney**, S A Boppart, "Inverse scattering for optical coherence tomography," Frontiers in Optics, OSA Annual Meeting, October 2005, Tucson AZ.
- D L Marks, P S Carney, "Multiplex near-field microscopy using diffractive elements," Frontiers in Optics, OSA Annual Meeting, October 2005, Tucson AZ.
- R W Schoonover, J M Rutherford, O Keller, P S Carney, "Nonlocal constitutive relations," Frontiers in Optics, OSA Annual Meeting, October 2005, Tucson AZ.
- 32. A M Zysk, J C Schotland, **P S Carney**, "Eikonal representation of partially coherent fields in geometrical optical systems," Frontiers in Optics, OSA Annual Meeting, October 2005, Tucson AZ.
- 33. D R Lytle, R A Stack, J Kohoutek, **P S Carney**, "Optical power extinction tomography," Frontiers in Optics, OSA Annual Meeting, October 2005, Tucson AZ.
- 34. R W Schoonover, J M Rutherford, O Keller and P S Carney, "Nonlocal Susceptibilities and Novel Scattering Effects," International Workshop on Nanophotonics and Nanobiotechnology June 28-July 8, 2005, Koc University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- 35. D R Lytle II, R Stack and **P S Carney**, "Optical Power Extinction Tomography," International Workshop on Nanophotonics and Nanobiotechnology June 28-July 8, 2005, Koc University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- 36. B J Davis, **P S Carney**, M S Unlü. W C Karl, A K Swan, B B Goldberg, "Evanescent-Wave Illuminated Spectral Self-Interference Fluorescence Microscopy," International Workshop on Nanophotonics and Nanobiotechnology June 28-July 8, 2005, Koc University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- 37. D G Fischer, M Asipauskas, R A Franzin and P S Carney, "Information Content of the Near-Field: Three-Dimensional Samples," Computational Optical Sensing and Imaging, OSA topical meeting, Charlotte, NC (2005).
- 38. J Sun, **P S Carney** and J C Schotland, "Near-Field Scanning Optical Tomography," Computational Optical Sensing and Imaging, OSA topical meeting, Charlotte, NC (2005).
- 39. P S Carney and J C Schotland, "Near-Field Inverse Scattering: The Current State of Theory and Experiment," Computational Optical Sensing and Imaging, OSA topical meeting, Charlotte, NC (2005).
- 40. D R Lytle II, **P S Carney**, J C Schotland, and E Wolf, "A generalized optical theorem for electromagnetic fields in a half space," Frontiers on Optics, Annual Meeting of the Optical Society of America, (2004).
- 41. Meng Lu, Mingyu Lu, **P S Carney**, E Michielssen, "FDTD simulation of 3-D surface plasmon polariton band gap waveguide structures," IEEE Antennas and Propagation Society, AP-S International Symposium (Digest), v 3, IEEE Antennas and Propagation Society Symposium 2004 Digest held in Conjunction with: USNC/URSI National Radio Science Meeting, 2004, p 3155-3158
- 42. A M Zysk, J J Reynolds, **P S Carney**, D L Marks, and S A Boppart, "Distortion corrected images using projection angle optical coherence tomography," SPIE International Society of Optical Engineering Biomedical Optics, San Jose, CA, January 2003.
- 43. A M Zysk, D L Marks, **P S Carney**, and S A Boppart, "Projected index computed tomography," Chicago University Bioengineering Industry Consortium, Chicago, Il, March 2003.
- 44. A M Zysk, D L Marks, **P S Carney**, and S A Boppart, "Contrast enhancement and artifact reduction for projected index tomography," IEEE International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging, Arlington, VA, April

2004.

45. **P S Carney**, R A Frazin, S A Bozhevolnyi, V S Volkov, and A Boltesseva, "Computed imaging for the near-field, Frontiers in Optics", OSA Anual Meeting, Tucson, AZ, October 2003.